Course Code:



### SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR (AUTONOMOUS)

Siddharth Nagar, Narayanavanam Road – 517583

#### **QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)**

Subject with Code: Cryptography & Data Security (20CS1001)

Course & Branch: B.Tech - CCC

Regulation: R20

Year & Sem: III-B.Tech & II-Sem

# UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY CONCEPTS A MODEL FOR CRYPTOGRAPHY CONCEPTS AND TECHNIQUES

|    |  | 1  | 1   |
|----|--|--|---|
|    | Explain in detail about passive attacks and active attacks.                            | [L2][CO1]  | [12M]   |
| a. | What is meant by security services? Explain various security services listed in X.800? | [L1][CO1]  | [6M]  |
| b. | Differentiate Substitution and Transposition techniques.                               | [L3[CO1]   | [6M]  |
| a. | Examine the properties of Security Mechanisms.   | [L3][CO1]  | [8M]  |
| b. | Compare Encryption and Decryption Process.   | [L4][CO1]  | [4M]  |
| a. | Classify possible types of attacks in cryptography?                                    | [L2][CO1]  | [8M]  |
| b. | Write short note on linear and differential cryptanalysis                              | [L1][CO1]  | [4M]  |
| a. | Describe Symmetric and Asymmetric key cryptography techniques.                         | [L2][CO1]  | [7M]  |
| b. | Summarize the relation between key range and key size in cryptography?                 | [L2][CO1]  | [5M]  |
| a. | Simplify various non-cryptographic vulnerabilities.                                    | [L4][CO1]  | [6M]  |
| b. | What is security approaches? Explain various methods of security approaches?           | [L1][CO1]  | [6M]  |
|    | Explain any three Substitution Techniques with example.                                | [L2][CO1]  | [12M]   |
| a. | Discuss in detail about Denial of services (DOS), Spoofing and Phishing attacks?       | [L2][CO1]  | [6M]  |
| b. | Infer the Principles of security in data security?                                     | [L2][CO1]  | [6M]  |
| a. | Illustrate different types of transposition techniques in detail.                      | [L3][CO1]  | [6M]  |
| b. | Discuss Play fair cipher in Detail.  | [L2][CO1]  | [6M]  |
|    | Indicate any three Symmetric key cipher techniques.                                    | [L2][CO1]  | [12M]   |
|    | b. a. b. a. b. a. b. a. b. a. b.   | <ul> <li>a. What is meant by security services? Explain various security services listed in X.800?</li> <li>b. Differentiate Substitution and Transposition techniques.</li> <li>a. Examine the properties of Security Mechanisms.</li> <li>b. Compare Encryption and Decryption Process.</li> <li>a. Classify possible types of attacks in cryptography?</li> <li>b. Write short note on linear and differential cryptanalysis</li> <li>a. Describe Symmetric and Asymmetric key cryptography techniques.</li> <li>b. Summarize the relation between key range and key size in cryptography?</li> <li>a. Simplify various non-cryptographic vulnerabilities.</li> <li>b. What is security approaches? Explain various methods of security approaches?</li> <li>Explain any three Substitution Techniques with example.</li> <li>a. Discuss in detail about Denial of services (DOS), Spoofing and Phishing attacks?</li> <li>b. Infer the Principles of security in data security?</li> <li>a. Illustrate different types of transposition techniques in detail.</li> <li>b. Discuss Play fair cipher in Detail.</li> </ul> | a. What is meant by security services? Explain various security services [L1][C01] b. Differentiate Substitution and Transposition techniques. [L3][C01] a. Examine the properties of Security Mechanisms. [L3][C01] b. Compare Encryption and Decryption Process. [L4][C01] a. Classify possible types of attacks in cryptography? [L2][C01] b. Write short note on linear and differential cryptanalysis [L1][C01] a. Describe Symmetric and Asymmetric key cryptography techniques. [L2][C01] b. Summarize the relation between key range and key size in cryptography? [L2][C01] a. Simplify various non-cryptographic vulnerabilities. [L4][C01] b. What is security approaches? Explain various methods of security approaches? [L1][C01] Explain any three Substitution Techniques with example. [L2][C01] a. Discuss in detail about Denial of services (DOS), Spoofing and Phishing attacks? [L2][C01] b. Infer the Principles of security in data security? [L2][C01] a. Illustrate different types of transposition techniques in detail. [L3][C01] b. Discuss Play fair cipher in Detail. |

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#### UNIT – II CONVENTIONAL ENCRYPTION

| 1  | a.  | Illustrate Conventional encryption model.   | [L3][CO2] | [6M]  |
|----|-----|---|-----------|-------|
| 1  | b.  | State and explain the principles of public key cryptography?  | [L1][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 2  |     | Describe Hill cipher and Monoalphabetic ciphers in detail   | [L2][CO2] | [12M] |
|    | a.  | Explain Double &Triple DES with keys.   | [L2][CO2] | [8M]  |
| 3  | . n | Derive Ceasar cipher algorithm, encrypts the message using the key "POLYMORPHIC" and Key k=3.             | [L3][CO2] | [4M]  |
| 4  |     | Summarize one time pad and Polyalphabetic cipher methods with example.                                    | [L4][CO2] | [12M] |
| 5  | a.  | Explain Rail fence Technique and Row Columnar techniques.   | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 3  | b.  | Categorize any two Substitution Techniques in symmetric key cryptography.                                 | [L4][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 6  |     | Establish Affine cipher Encryption and Decryption process using the keyword "MONARCHY" and keys a=3, b=5. | [L3][CO2] | [7M]  |
|    | b.  | Compare conventional key with public key encryption.  | [L5][CO2] | [5M]  |
| 7  |     | Demonstrate single round DES with neat sketch.  | [L2][CO2] | [12M] |
| 8  |     | Write short notes on block cipher principles? Explain the block cipher modes of operation.                | [L1][CO2] | [12M] |
|    | a.  | Infer the Principles of Stream Cipher and Block cipher.   | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 9  | b.  | Discuss key distribution in detail.   | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 10 |     | Examine the general structure of DES with neat sketch.  | [L4][CO2] | [12M] |

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#### UNIT - III ASYMMETRIC KEY CIPHERS

| 1  | a. | Explain the RSA algorithm. Compute cipher text for M=88, p=17, q=11, e=7.   | [L2][CO3] | [8M]  |
|----|----|---|-----------|-------|
| I  | b. | Write about the strength of RSA?  | [L1][CO3] | [4M]  |
| 2. |    | Compute Cipher text for Plain text ="DECRYPTION", P=11, D=3, E1=2, R=4(Random Integer) plain text=7,using Elgamal Cryptography.               | [L3][CO3] | [12M] |
| 3  |    | Illustrate the structure of Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange and Calculate Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange algorithm using keys q=7, Xa =3, Xb=4, α=2. | [L4][CO3] | [7M]  |
|    | b. | Establish Digital Signature Algorithm using RSA.  | [L3][CO3] | [5M]  |
| 4  |    | Generalize the structure of DSA and its algorithms.   | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |
| 5  | a. | Infer the concept of Elgamal Cryptography algorithm.  | [L2][CO3] | [8M]  |
| 3  | b. | List out the possible attacks on RSA Algorithm.   | [L1][CO3] | [4M]  |
| 6  | a. | Examine the structure of X448 key exchange and its algorithms.  | [L3][CO4] | [7M]  |
| 8  | b. | Explain the concepts of Random Bit Generation.  | [L2][CO4] | [5M]  |
| 7  |    | Demonstrate the Structure of AES and its transformations.   | [L2][CO4] | [12M] |
| 8  |    | Discuss about key scheduling and round transformation of IDEA.  | [L2][CO4] | [12M] |
| 9  | a. | Evaluate the structure of blowfish algorithm and list out the merits and Demerits.  | [L1][CO4] | [8M]  |
|    | b. | Derive the concepts of Stream ciphering in asymmetric key ciphers.  | [L3][CO4] | [4M]  |
| 10 |    | Discuss any one Asymmetric Key cipher algorithms with example. List out the advantages and disadvantages.                                     | [L3][CO4] | [12M] |

Course Code:

### UNIT - IV INTRODUCTION TO DATA SECURITY & IDS SECURITY

| 1  |    | What is security attack? Explain different Types of Security attacks?                             | [L2][CO5] | [12M] |
|----|----|---|-----------|-------|
| 2  |    | Examine the types, process & tools of Vulnerability assessment?                                   | [L4][CO5] | [12M] |
|    | a. | Explain Vulnerability and its types?  | [L2][C05] | [6M]  |
| 3  | b. | Enumerate security goals and its methods.   | [L1][CO5] | [6M]  |
| 4  |    | Discuss Hash Functions and Two Simple Hashing functions in detail.                                | [L2][CO5] | [12M] |
| 5  |    | Design elliptic curve architecture and its functions briefly.                                     | [L6][CO5] | [12M] |
| 6  | a. | Define Non-malicious Program errors and identify Buffer overflow in Non-malicious Program errors. | [L3][CO5] | [7M]  |
| 0  | b. | Evaluate the types and characteristics of Data Integrity.   | [L5][CO5] | [5M]  |
| _  | a. | Infer in detail about Time-of-check to Time-of-use Errors.  | [L2][CO5] | [6M]  |
| 7  | b. | Describe Hash funtions.List out the features and properties of hash functions.                    | [L2][CO5] | [6M]  |
| 8  |    | Classify various types of viruses in IDS Security.  | [L4][CO5] | [12M] |
|    | a. | Define firewall? Examine the need for firewalls and role of firewalls in protecting networks.     | [L4][CO5] | [8M]  |
| 9  | b. | Summarize (i) Salami attack.  (ii) Trap Door  | [L2][CO5] | [4M]  |
| 10 |    | Illustrate various types of malicious software viruses.   | [L3][CO5] | [12M] |

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## UNIT - V IP SECURITY & DIGITAL SIGNATURES

| 1  |    | Sketch neatly and summarize IP security Architecture in detail.   | [L3][CO6] | [12M] |
|----|----|---|-----------|-------|
| 2  |    | Generalize Authentication header and its modes of operation in detail.  | [L6][CO6] | [12M] |
| 3  | a. | Justify briefly about combining Security Associations.  | [L5][CO6] | [8M]  |
|    | b. | Distinguish between Digital Signature and Digital Certificate.  | [L4][CO6] | [4M]  |
| 4  |    | Infer the characteristics, working and components of Encapsulating security payloads.   | [L2][CO6] | [12M] |
| 5  | a. | Discuss Model of Digital Signature and Encryption with Digital Signature.   | [L2][CO6] | [6M]  |
|    | b. | Differentiate between SHA1 and SHA2   | [L4][CO6] | [6M]  |
| 6  |    | Define Digital signature. Write down the steps followed in creating digital signature. List the Benefits and drawbacks of digital signatures. | [L1][CO6] | [12M] |
| 7  | a. | Illustrate the steps involved in DSA Algorithm.   | [L3][CO6] | [6M]  |
| '  | b. | Examine the Proof of Digital signature algorithm.   | [L3][CO6] | [6M]  |
| 8  |    | Explain various types of Authentication Protocols and its advantages and disadvantages.   | [L2][CO6] | [12M] |
| 9  |    | Discuss about Digital Signature Standard approach. Identify the benefits and  | [L2][CO6] | [12M] |
| 10 | a. | Describe the steps taken to ensure security, signing the Digest in Digital Signature  | [L2][CO6] | [6M]  |
|    | b. | Examine Secure Hash Algorithm and applications.   | [L4][CO6] | [6M]  |

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